



Control of Electrospun Jets Instabilities: In Pursuit of Perfect Continuous Nanofiber Alignment

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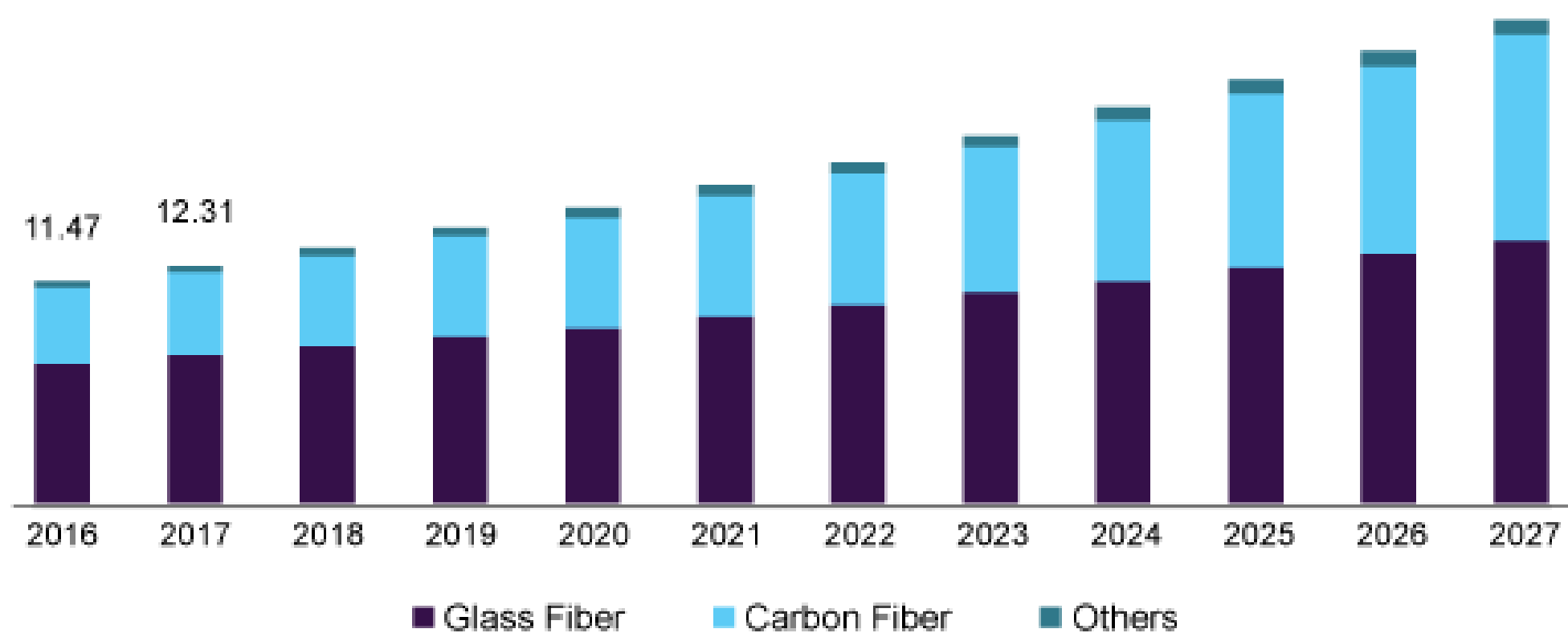
*Undergraduate Creative Activities
and Research Experience*



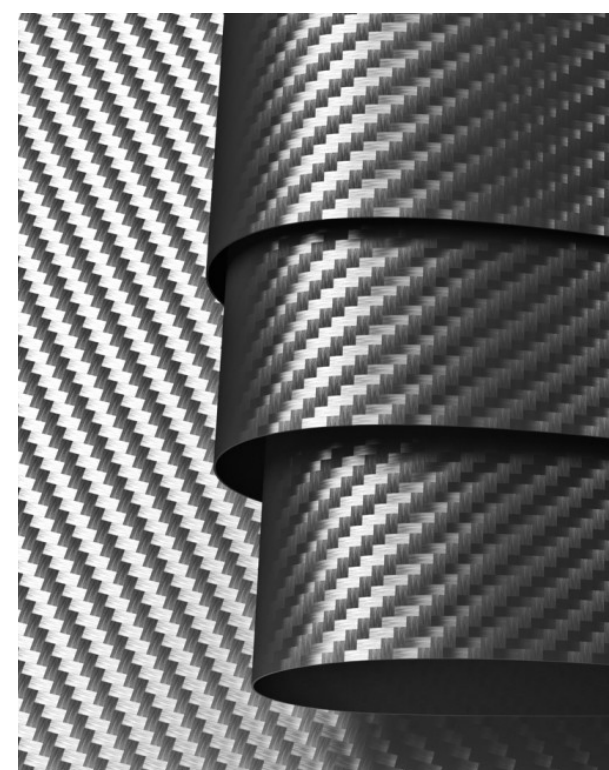
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Advanced Composites & Carbon Fiber

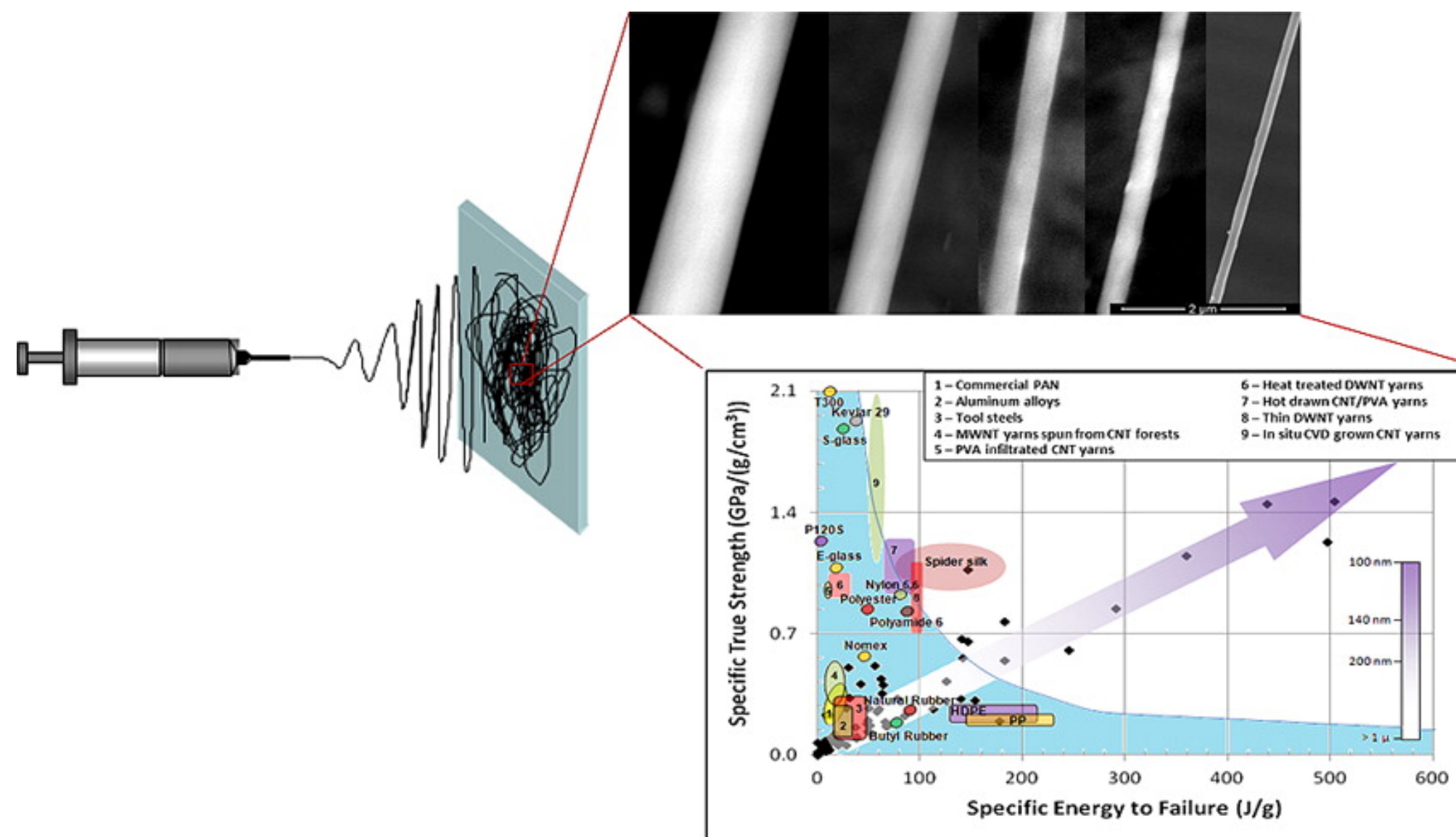
U.S. composites market size, by product, 2016 - 2027 (USD Billion)



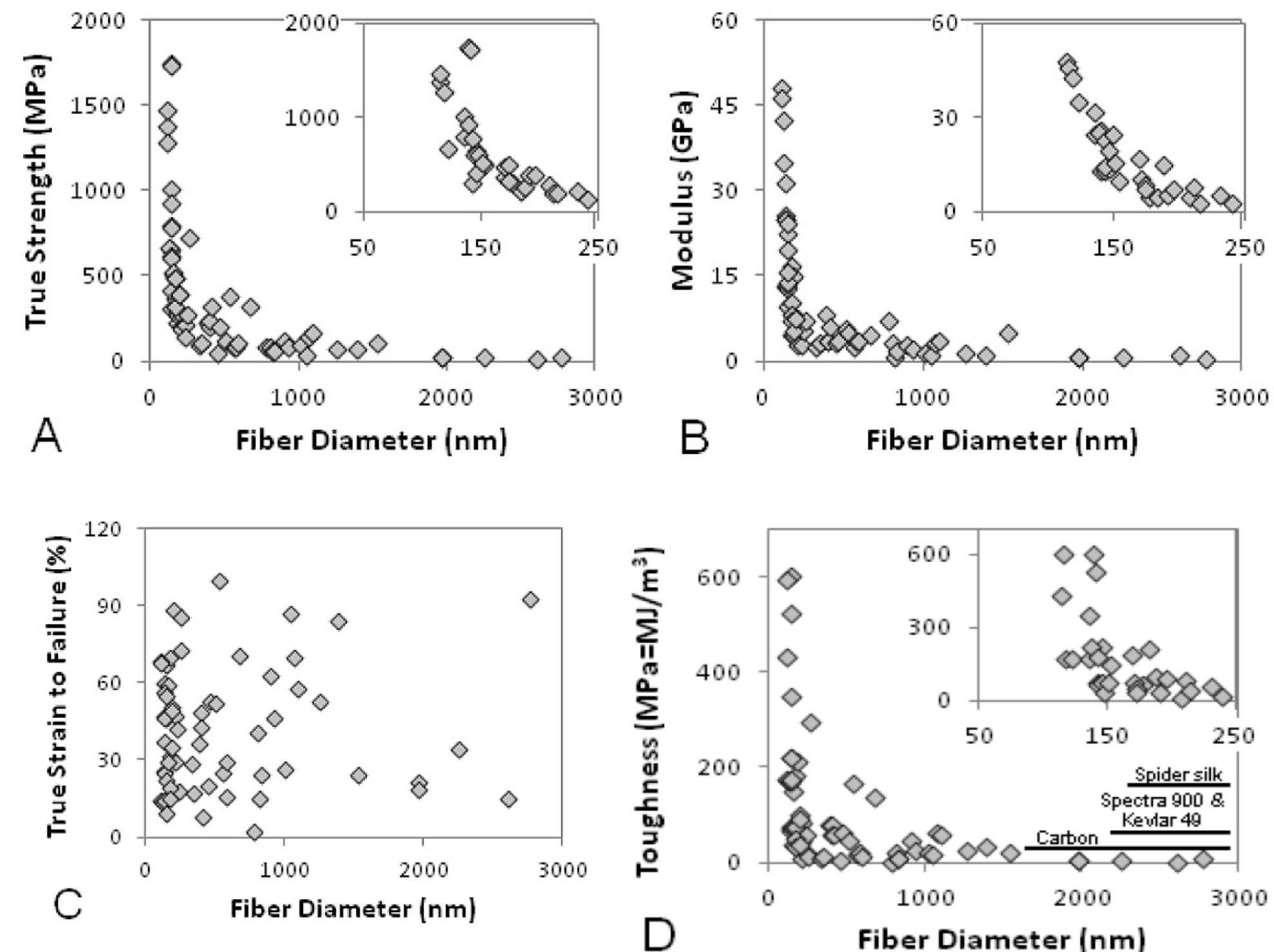
Source: www.grandviewresearch.com



Demonstrated Size Effects in Mechanical Properties of Fibers

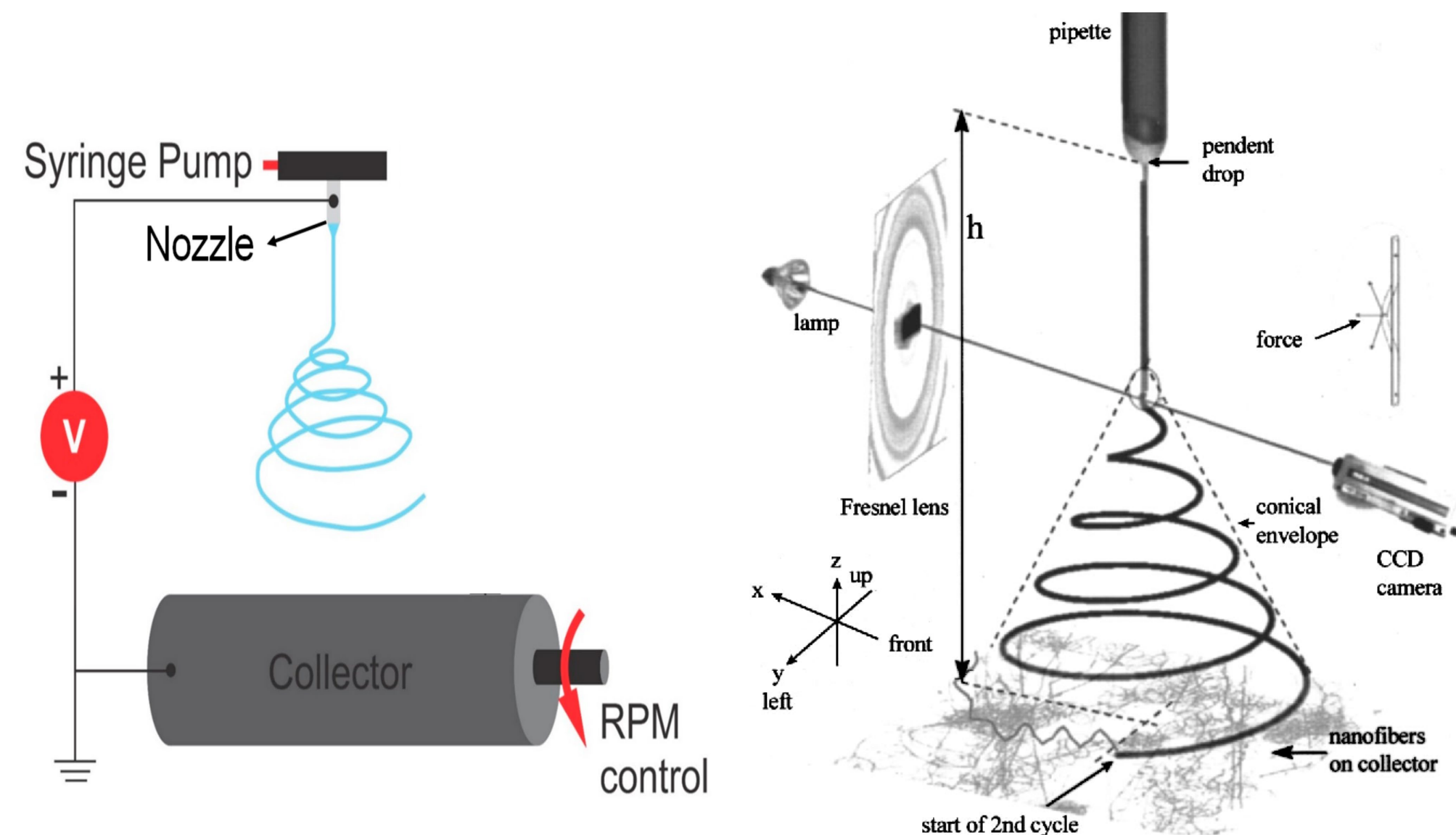


Papkov D, Zou Y, Andalib MN, et al. (2013) Simultaneously Strong and Tough Ultrafine Continuous Nanofibers. ACS Nano 7:3324–3331.



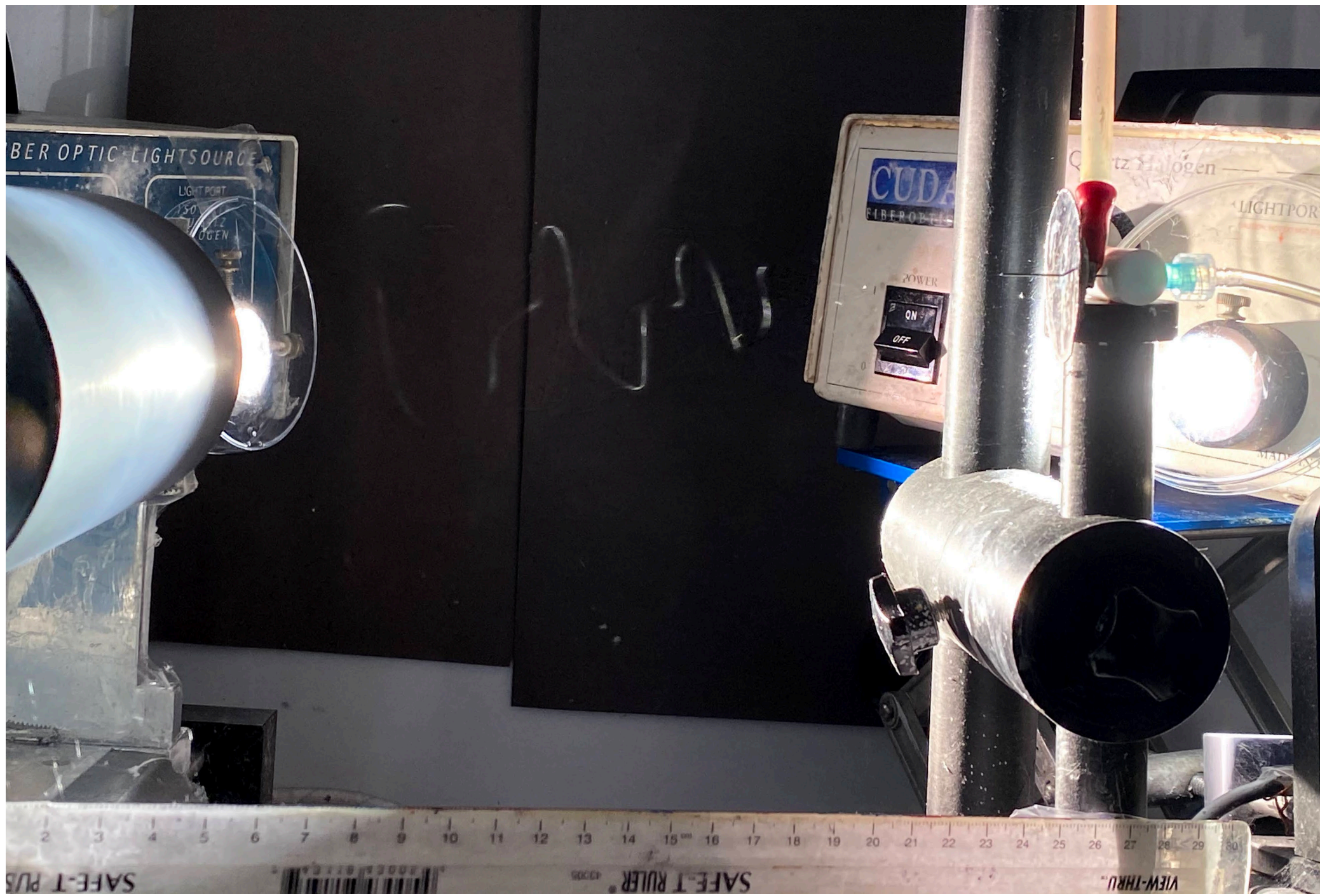
Size effects in mechanical properties and structure of as-spun PAN nanofibers. (A) True strength; (B) modulus; (C) true strain to failure; (D) toughness

Electrospinning Process



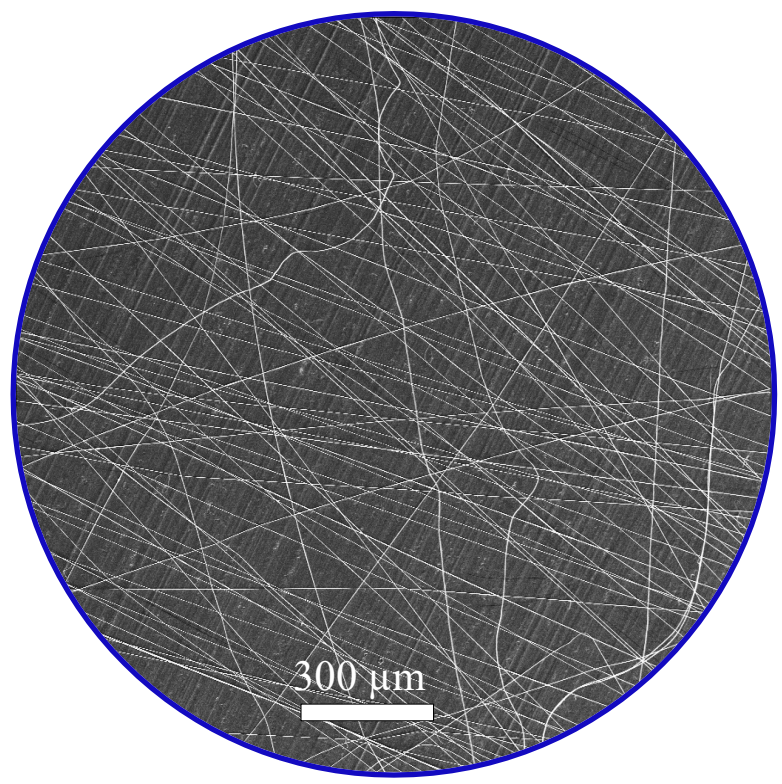
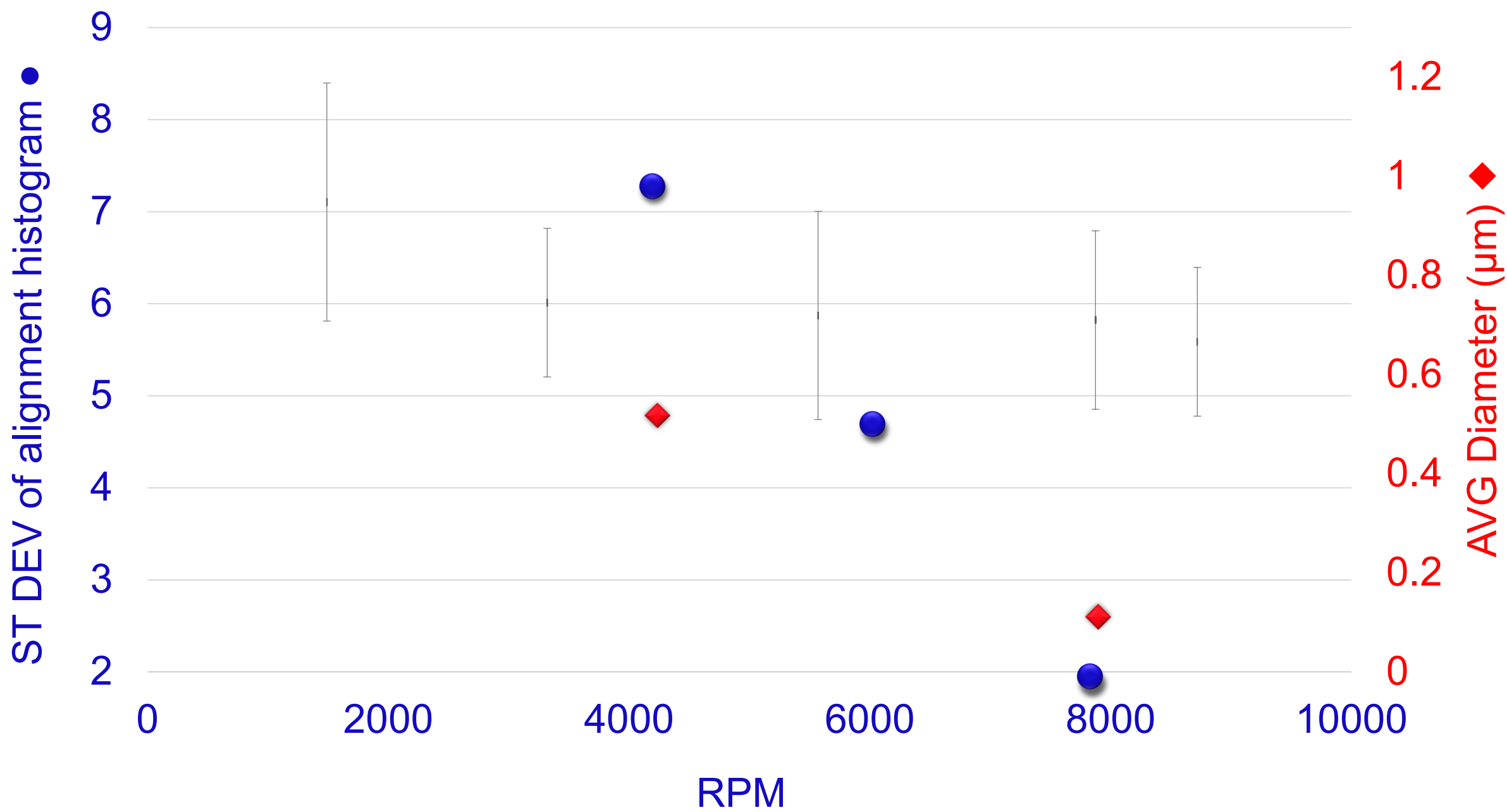
Electrospinning set up diagramed.

Bending instability of electrically charged liquid jets of polymer solutions in electrospinning, Darrell H. Reneker, Alexander Yarin, H. P. Fong, Sureeporn Koombhongse, 2000.

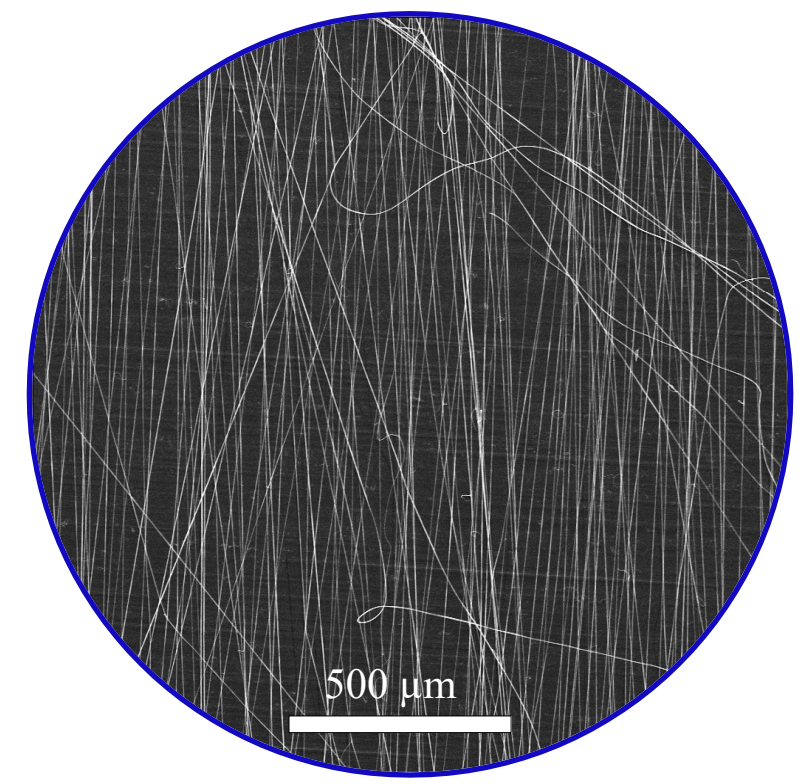


Electrospinning experimental set up

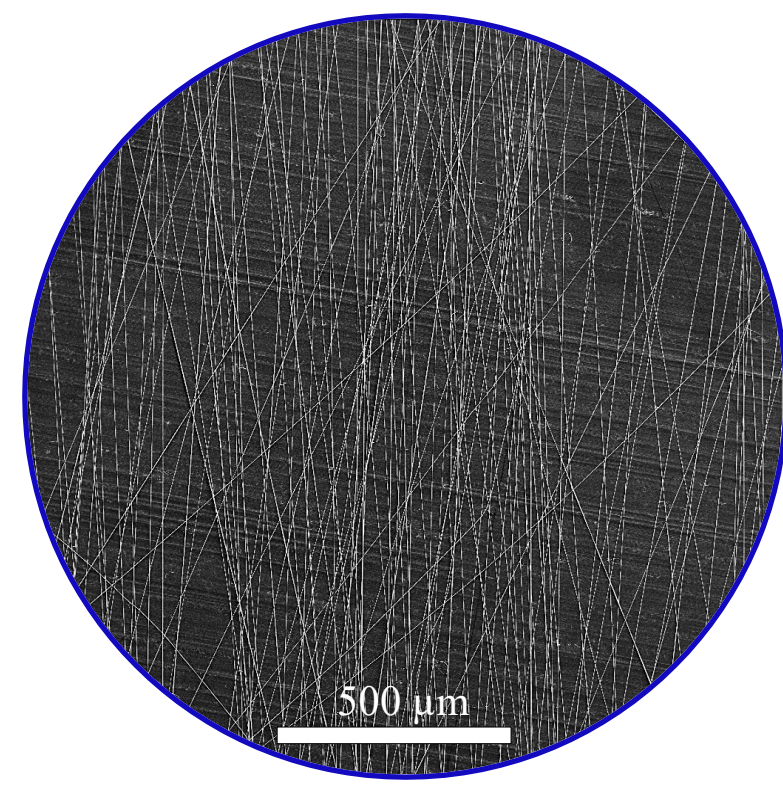
RPM effects on fibers alignment



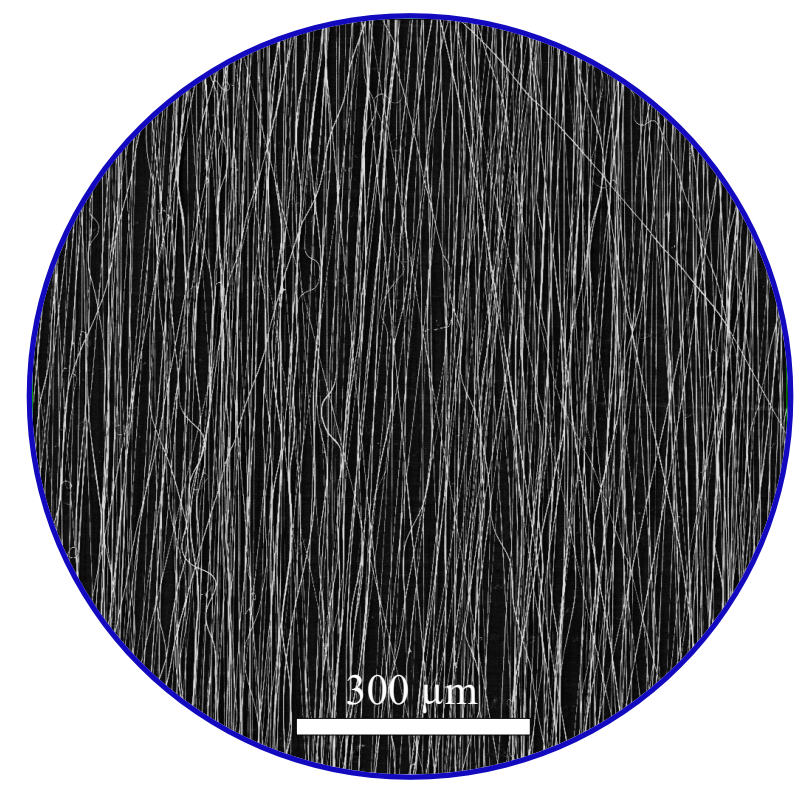
1490 RPM



3320 RPM

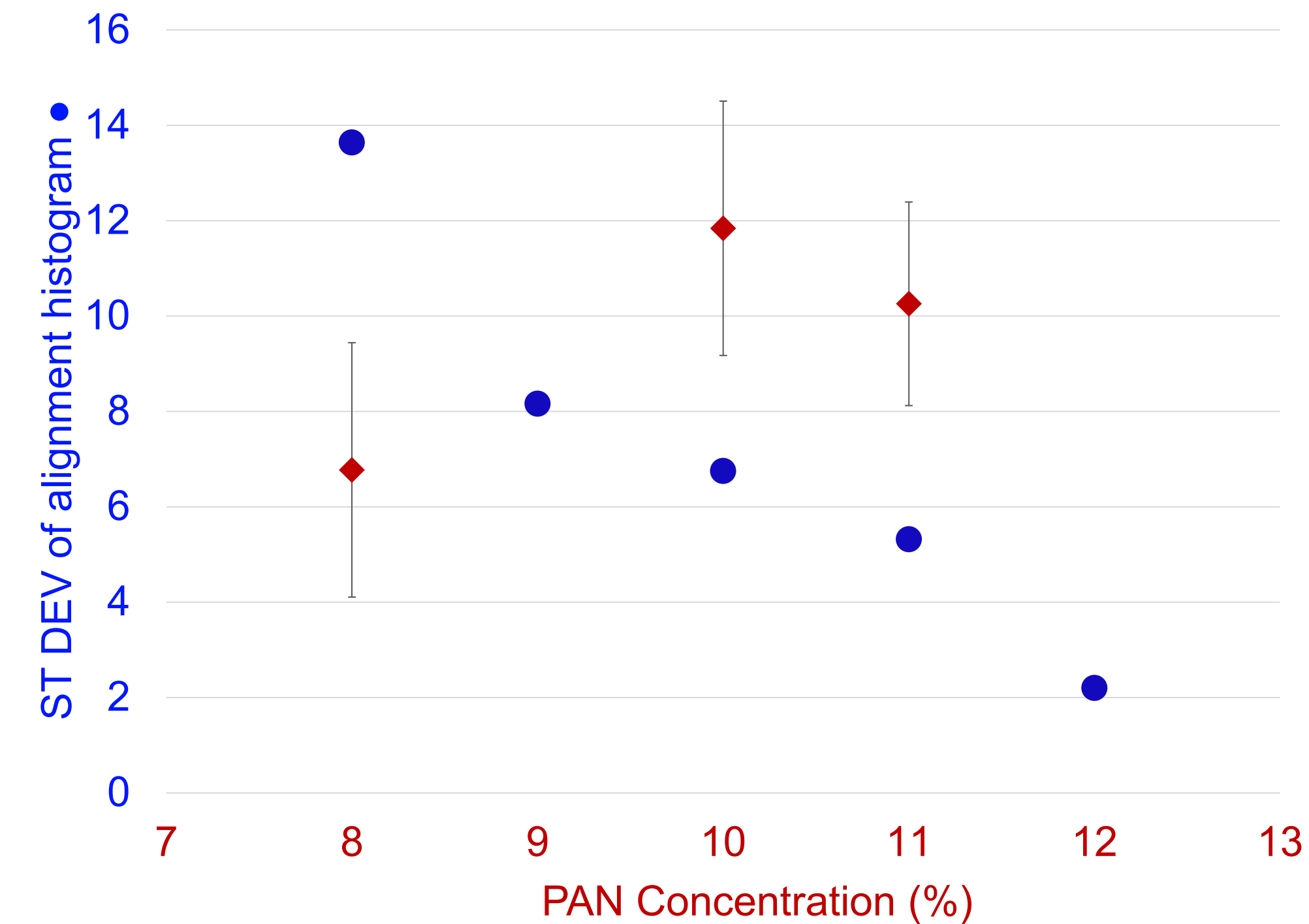


6780 RPM

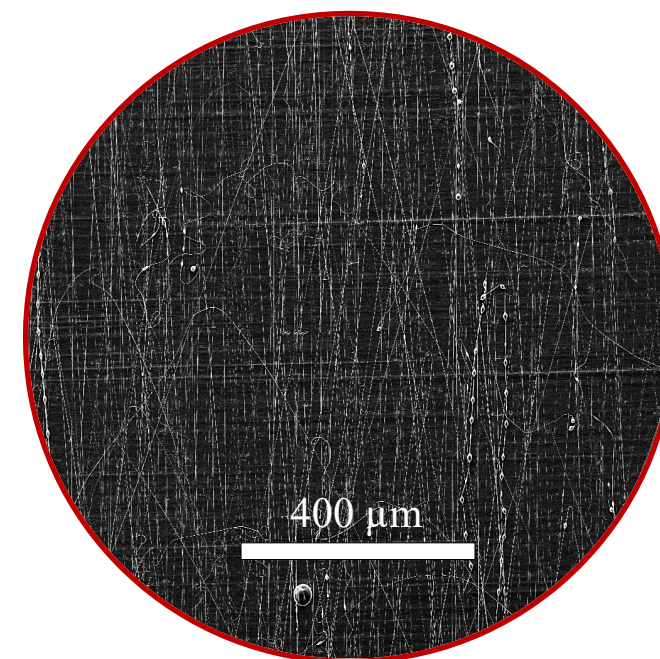


8720 RPM

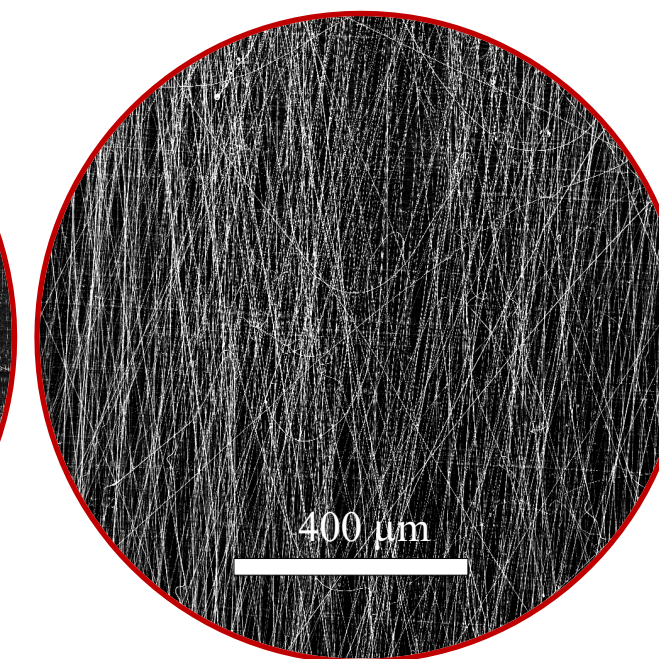
Polyacrylonitrile (PAN) effects on fibers alignment



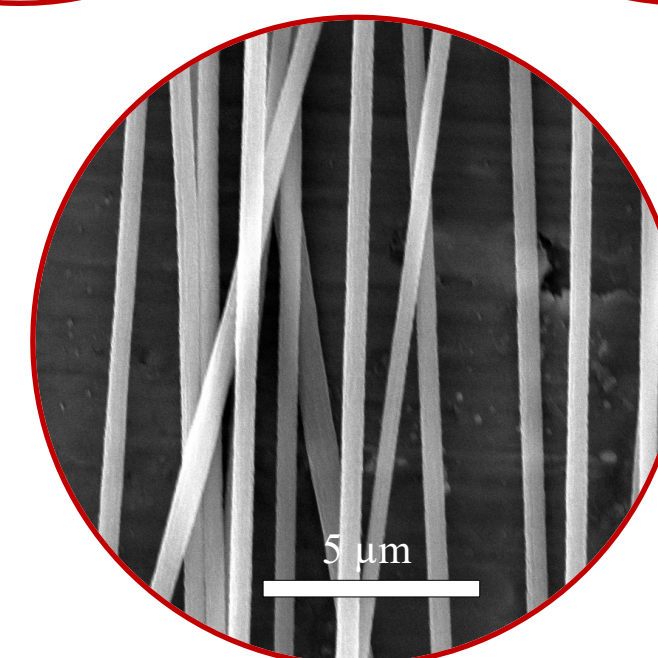
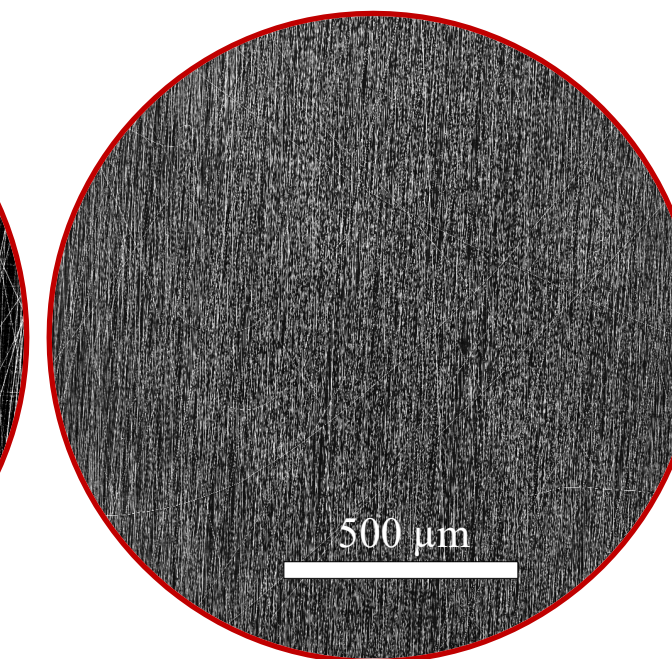
8% PAN



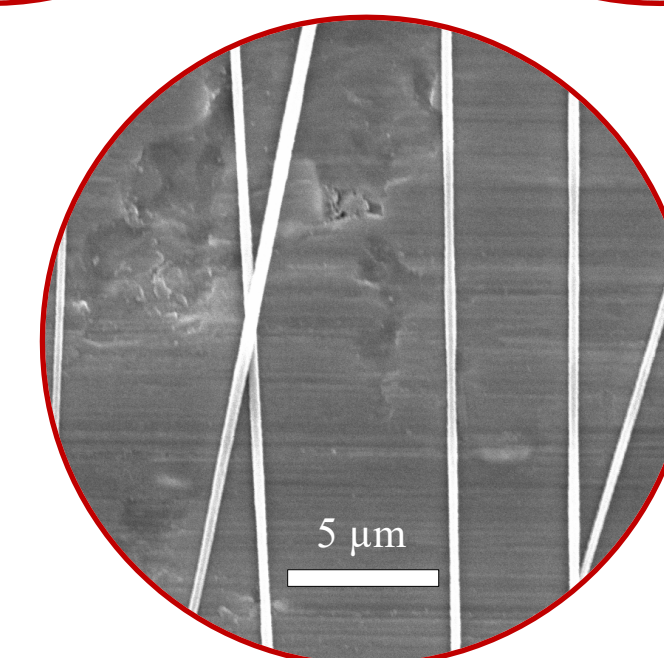
10% PAN



11% PAN



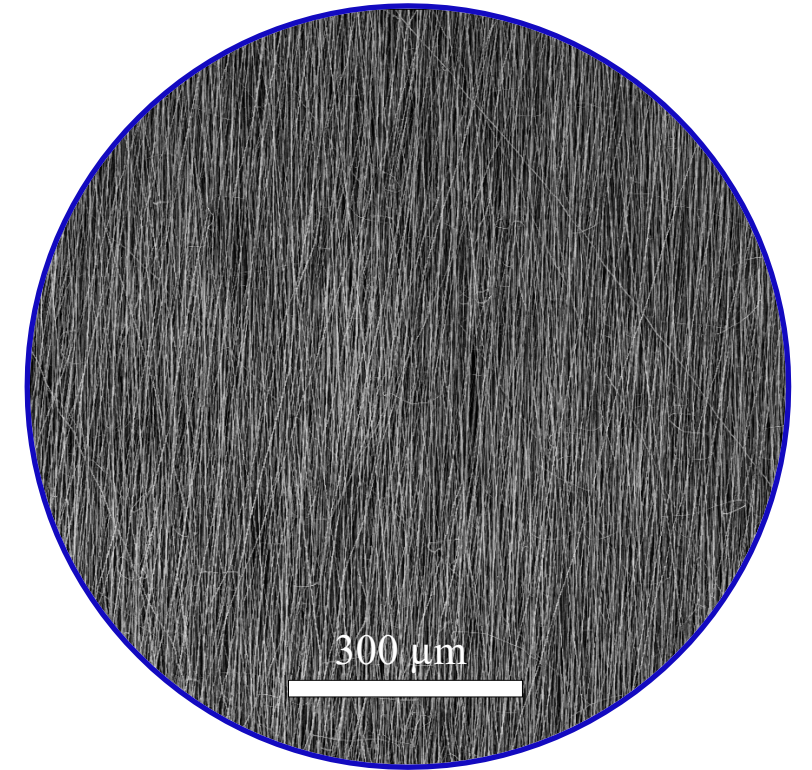
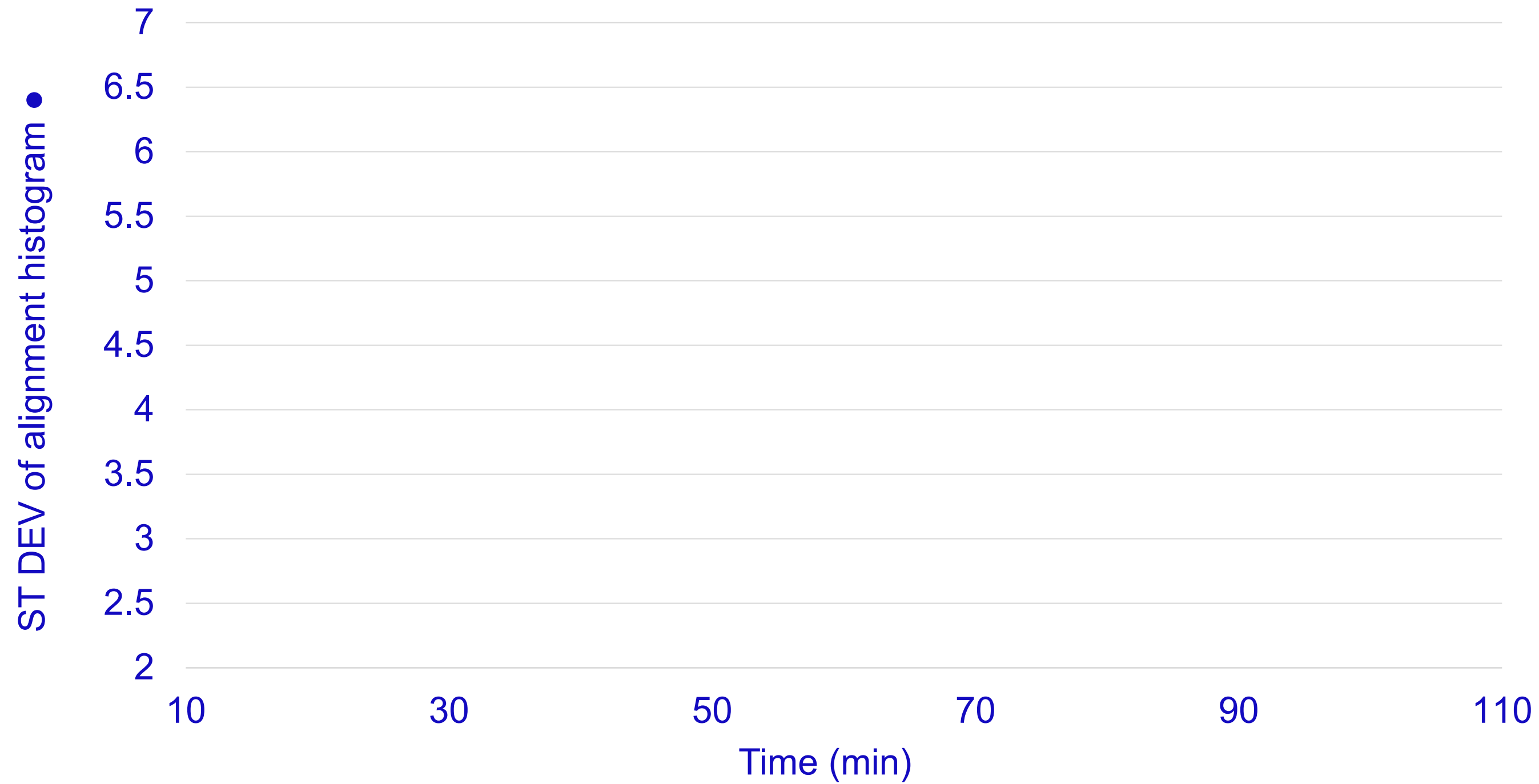
11% PAN



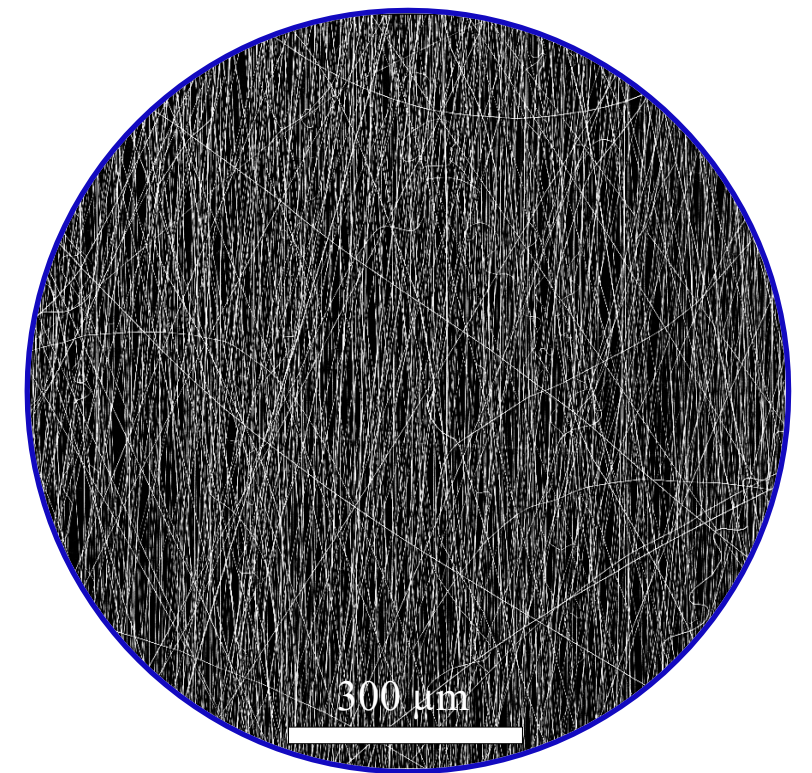
8% PAN



Spinning duration effects on fibers alignment



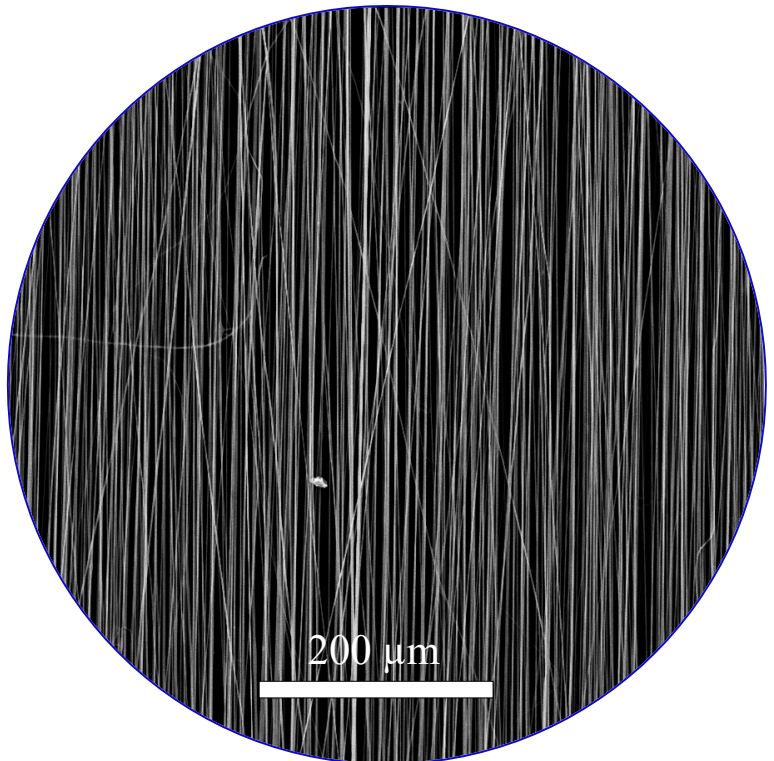
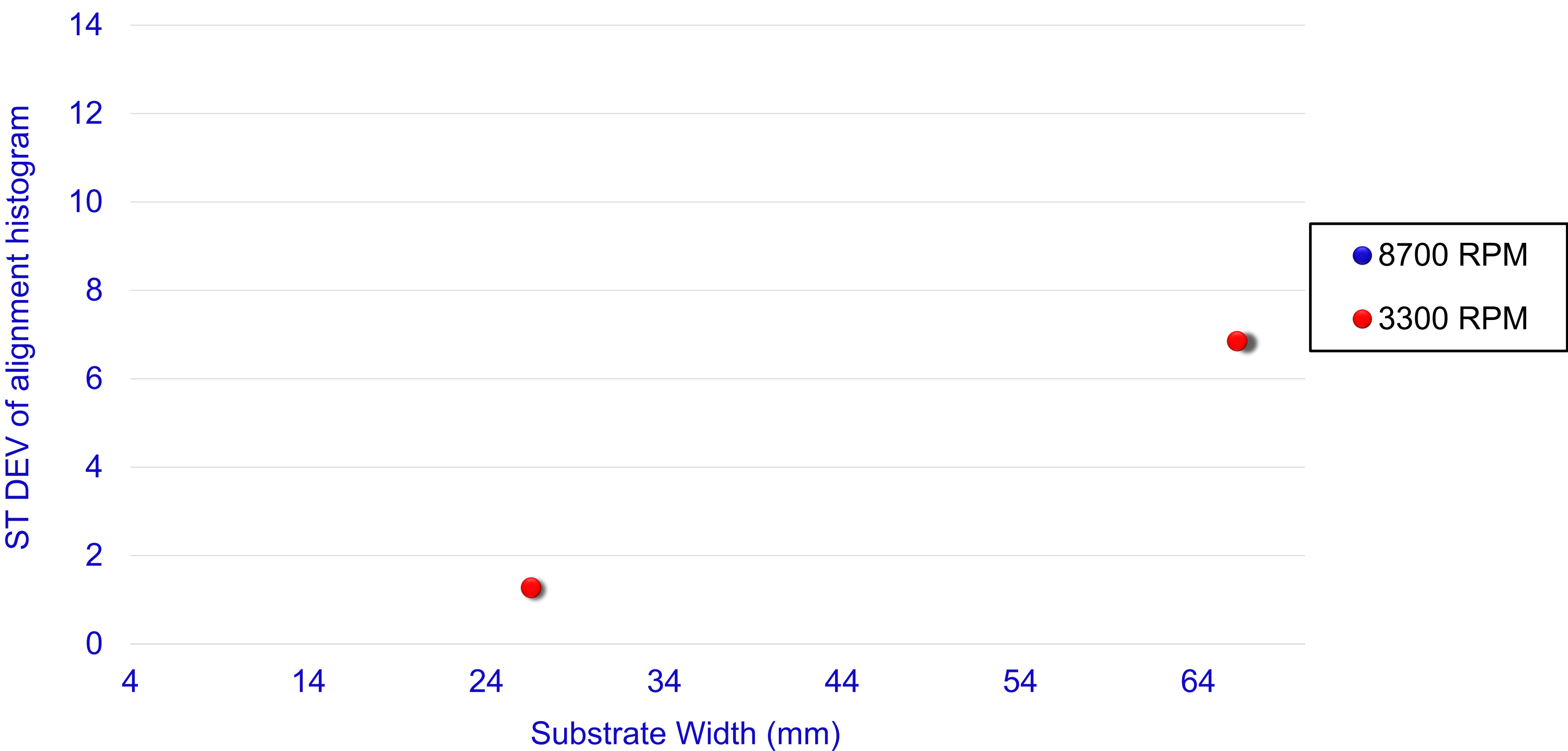
30 Min



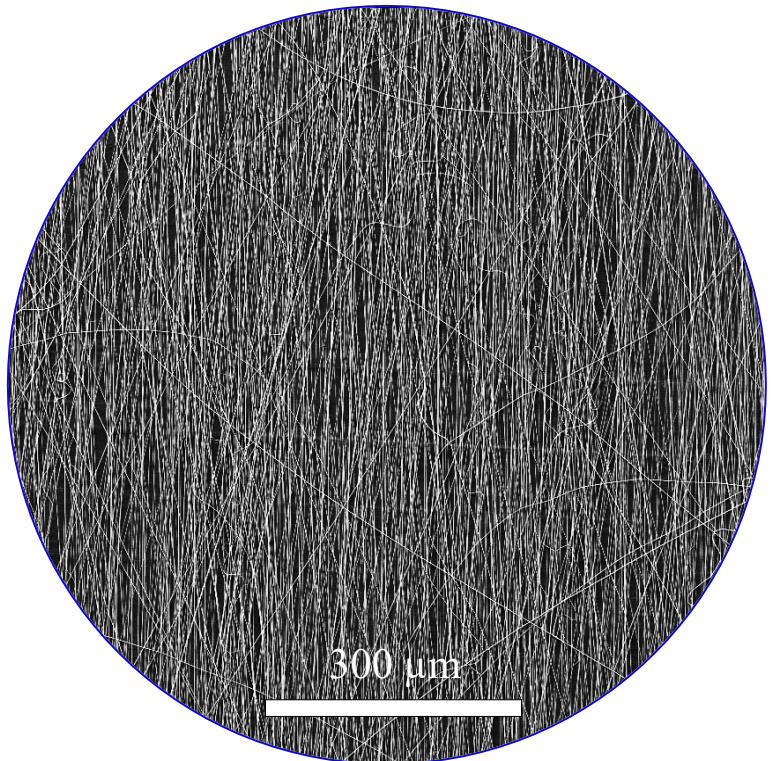
105 Min



Substrate width effects on fibers alignment



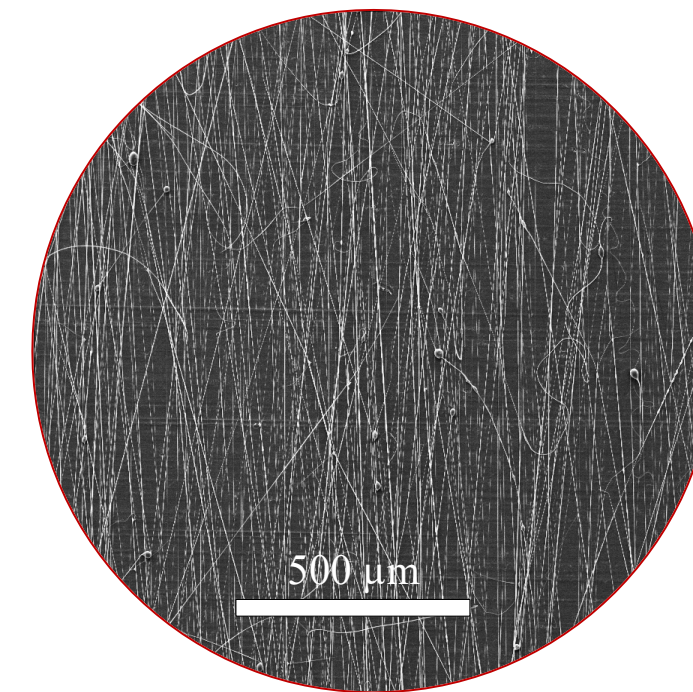
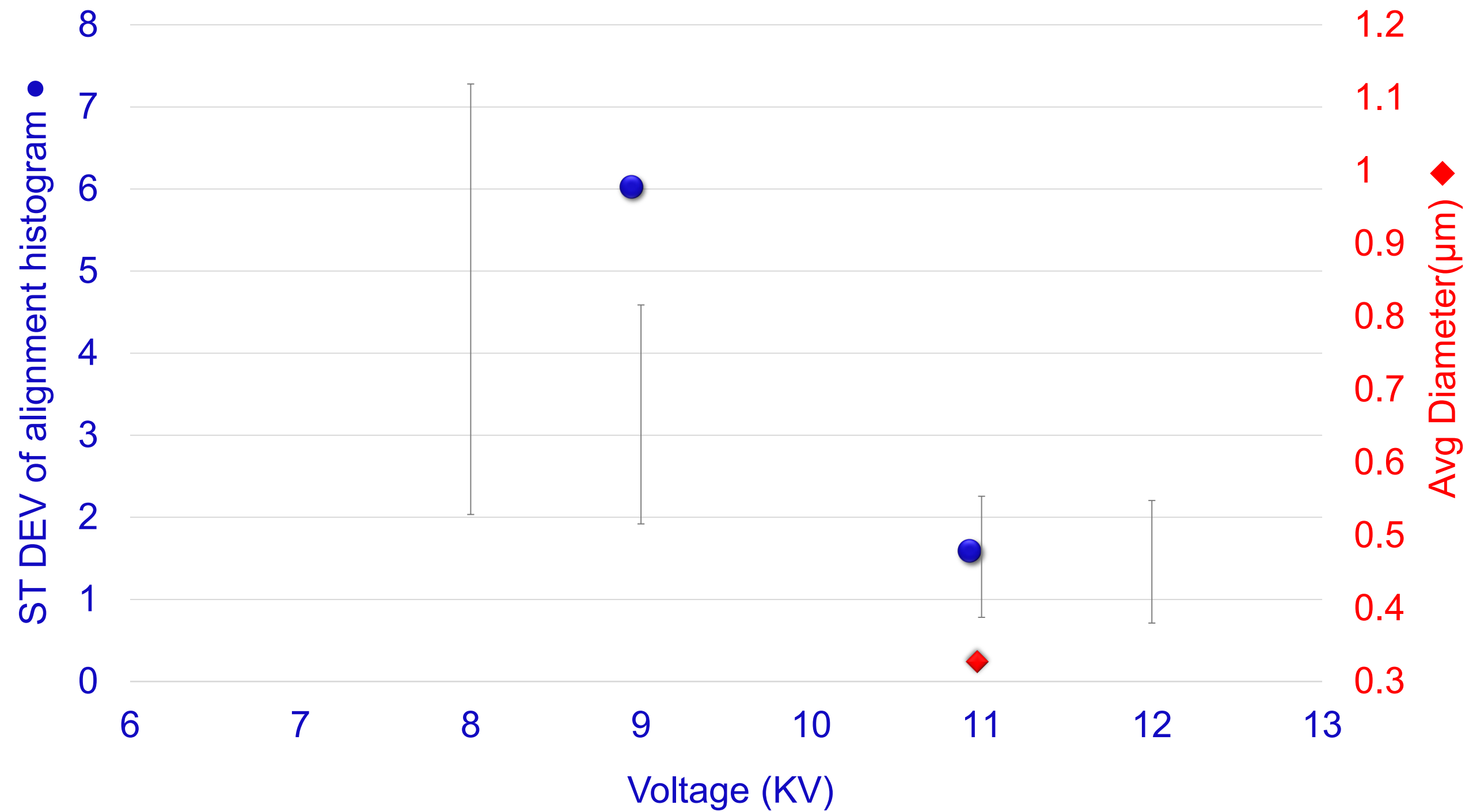
4 mm



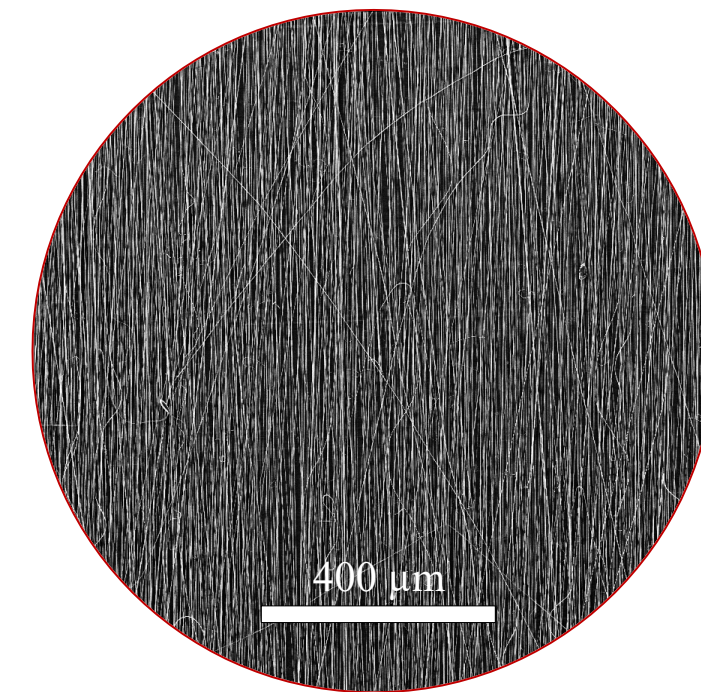
60 mm



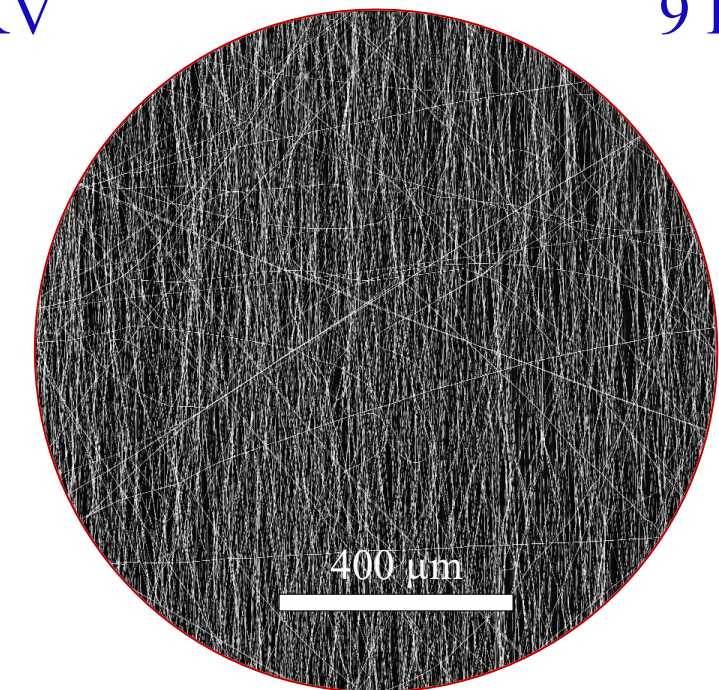
Voltage effects on fibers alignment



8 KV



9 KV



12 KV



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